**Business Law**

**NMIMS Centre for Distance and Online Education (NCDOE)**

**Internal Assignment Applicable for June 2025 Examination**

**Q1. Jainam Patel is a minor whose father Mr. Manish Patel expired in an accident. Manish Patel was a partner in M/s. Jalaram Enterprises, a registered partnership firm under the Indian Partnership Act, 1932. It was decided according the Partnership Deed that on the death of a partner the legal heir should be added as a partner. Jainam Patel was the only surviving legal hier of Manish Patel.**

**Given the above facts:**

**(i) Can you explain whether Partnership firms allow the admission of partner, even when such incoming partner is a minor and whether such admissions are dealt in the provisions under the Indian Partnership Act, 1932. and**

**(ii) Please highlight and explain the rights and liabilities of such minor (in this case of Jainam Patel) who is ought to be admitted as a partner in a partnership firm with special emphasis on the protection that is provided to a minor under the Indian Partnership Act, 1932.'**

**Answer:**

**Introduction:**

Partnership firms in India are subject to the Indian Partnership Act, 1932. A partnership involves a legal relationship between two or more individuals agreeing to operate a business and divide its losses and profits. One of the essentials to be a partner includes the capacity to enter a legal agreement. According to the law of India, the individual should be of sound mind and should have reached the age of majority (18 years) to enter a contract. Therefore, a minor (an individual under 18 years of age) is not usually permitted to enter into legal arrangements, such as a partnership agreement.

But the Indian Partnership Act, 1932 has a specific provision that admits a minor to the benefits of a pre-existing partnership. This indicates that although a minor cannot be an accepted partner with a right to participate in the decision or incur a liability on account of losses, he can still be allocated a portion of the profit of the firm. In the case of Jainam Patel where his father was a partner in M/s. Jalaram Enterprises, the deed of partnership lays down that a legal heir of a deceased partner shall be admitted to the firm. As Jainam is a minor, one has to see what the law has to say in such a situation and what rights and obligations he will have.

**Concepts and Application:**

📚 **NMIMS June 2025 Assignments Available!**

✅ **Generic/Sample Solutions - Only ₹150 per subject**

**These are sample solutions where you will have to change approximately 30–40% of the content to make it your own.**

**✅ Unique/Customized Solutions – Only ₹500 per subject**

**Ready-to-upload assignments are 100% original and prepared to be submitted directly.**

**Email (Inquiries and Orders): smu.assignment@gmail.com**

**WhatsApp / Call (Seeking immediate help): +919741410271**

**Our website:** [**www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com**](www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com)

**Q2. The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 protects consumer rights in India and the authorities set up under the law are tasked with the objective of protecting and enforcing these rights. To support the above statement please research and give two (2) real life instances where authorities set up under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019 enforced and protected consumer rights in India.**

**Answer:**

**Introduction:**

The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 is a contemporary and potent law that is meant to safeguard consumer interests within India. It was brought in with the aim to replace the previous Consumer Protection Act of 1986 and to tackle new-generation issues, particularly those that are emerging with the development of e-commerce, online platforms, and deceptive advertisements. This Act empowers consumers with a robust legal framework and redressal mechanism to complain against faulty goods, below-standard services, unfair trade practices, and manipulative marketing strategies.

Under the new legislation, several authorities have been established to ensure effective enforcement of consumer rights. Some of them are the Central Consumer Protection Authority (CCPA) and Consumer Disputes Redressal Commissions at National, State, and District levels. These are authorized to take suo moto action, issue safety notices, levy penalties, and even take action against false advertisements. The legislation also offers a simple and swift means of filing complaints, even online, with the aim of making justice more easily accessible.

In actuality, there are various cases that have demonstrated just how useful this Act can be. This article discusses two actual examples where the enforcement agencies under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019 applied the law and guarded the consumer rights in India.

**Concepts and Application:**

📚 **NMIMS June 2025 Assignments Available!**

✅ **Generic/Sample Solutions - Only ₹150 per subject**

**These are sample solutions where you will have to change approximately 30–40% of the content to make it your own.**

**✅ Unique/Customized Solutions – Only ₹500 per subject**

**Ready-to-upload assignments are 100% original and prepared to be submitted directly.**

**Email (Inquiries and Orders): smu.assignment@gmail.com**

**WhatsApp / Call (Seeking immediate help): +919741410271**

**Our website:** [**www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com**](www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com)

**Q3A. WaCal Inc. is an American multinational corporation having global presence in manufacturing and selling sports and adventure related products. It is a market leader in many countries across the globe and its brand "ReaTop" is synonymous with high quality sports goods. The brand is endorsed worldwide by leading sportsperson and adventure enthusiasts. Now, WalCal Inc. is contemplating its entry in India. However, it is apprehensive that its brand “ReaTop” would be imitated and affixed on cheap products in India. Also, there could be instances where different variations of its brand name “ReaTop” would be affixed on products and sold.**

**It is keen to invest in India especially with the prospect that India’s burgeoning youth population can drive its sales and growth. Please help the company by addressing its apprehension by answering the following query. This will help them draw an effective Intellectual Property strategy.**

**Query 1-**

**What types of intellectual property rights could WalCal Inc. claim for its products in India including the brand "ReaTop". Please explain with reason, which type(s) of intellectual property would apply?**

**Answer:**

**Introduction:**

WaCal Inc., a worldwide brand known in the business of sporting and outdoor equipment, is set to venture into the Indian market. Its brand 'ReaTop' is widely known due to its excellent quality and association with leading players. But the issue of brand misuse by counterfeiters or imitators in India is a concern to WaCal Inc. Such a misappropriation is a legitimate risk in a large and intricate market like India, where protection of intellectual property rights (IPR) can be daunting. Therefore, to prevent its brand and goods from falling prey to such practices, WaCal Inc. should be aware of the nature of intellectual property protections under the law of India and their effective implementation.

**Concepts and Application:**

📚 **NMIMS June 2025 Assignments Available!**

✅ **Generic/Sample Solutions - Only ₹150 per subject**

**These are sample solutions where you will have to change approximately 30–40% of the content to make it your own.**

**✅ Unique/Customized Solutions – Only ₹500 per subject**

**Ready-to-upload assignments are 100% original and prepared to be submitted directly.**

**Email (Inquiries and Orders): smu.assignment@gmail.com**

**WhatsApp / Call (Seeking immediate help): +919741410271**

**Our website:** [**www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com**](www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com)

**Q3B. WaCal Inc. is an American multinational corporation having global presence in manufacturing and selling sports and adventure related products. It is a market leader in many countries across the globe and its brand "ReaTop" is synonymous with high quality sports goods. The brand is endorsed worldwide by leading sportsperson and adventure enthusiasts. Now, WalCal Inc. is contemplating its entry in India. However, it is apprehensive that its brand “ReaTop” would be imitated and affixed on cheap products in India. Also, there could be instances where different variations of its brand name “ReaTop” would be affixed on products and sold.**

**It is keen to invest in India especially with the prospect that India’s burgeoning youth population can drive its sales and growth. Please help the company by addressing its apprehension by answering the following query. This will help them to draw an effective Intellectual Property strategy.**

**Query 2-**

**Explain civil and criminal remedies under various intellectual property laws for enforcement of intellectual property rights?**

**Answer:**

**Introduction:**

WaCal Inc.'s concern over imitation and brand abuse in India is understandable, particularly in a massive market with a wide range of players and enforcement issues. In order to protect its intellectual property (IP), it is critical to be aware of the legal remedies in India. Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) enforcement is backed by civil and criminal proceedings under various legislations. Such remedies provide brand owners with a means to guard their rights and act against infringers, imitators, and counterfeiters. A good IP strategy in India should have a familiarity with both civil and criminal remedies to ensure robust enforcement and deterrence.

**Concepts and Application:**

📚 **NMIMS June 2025 Assignments Available!**

✅ **Generic/Sample Solutions - Only ₹150 per subject**

**These are sample solutions where you will have to change approximately 30–40% of the content to make it your own.**

**✅ Unique/Customized Solutions – Only ₹500 per subject**

**Ready-to-upload assignments are 100% original and prepared to be submitted directly.**

**Email (Inquiries and Orders): smu.assignment@gmail.com**

**WhatsApp / Call (Seeking immediate help): +919741410271**

**Our website:** [**www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com**](www.mbaassignmentsolutions.com)